

**Table 7.** Prenatal PM<sub>2.5</sub> exposure (in quartiles) on lung function (FEV<sub>1</sub>) of 5-year-olds adjusted to potential confounders

Predictors	Coefficient	[95% CI]	<i>P</i>
Age (in months)	29.0	[2.96, 55.0]	0.029
Height (cm)	18.4	[12.9, 23.9]	<0.001
Gender of child (girls)	−35.4	[−81.9, 11.0]	0.134
Prenatal ETS	−17.2	[−93.4, 59.1]	0.657
Postnatal ETS	47.5	[−58.1, 153.1]	0.375
Wheezing	−54.6	[−107, −1.36]	0.045
Birthweight g (quartiles)			
≤3165 g	0.00	Reference	0.238
3166–3425 g	13.0	[−53.9, 79.8]	
3426–3719 g	−3.17	[−68.8, 62.4]	
≥3720 g	54.3	[−14.2, 122.7]	
Prenatal PM <sub>2.5</sub> level (quartiles)			
<20.95 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.00	Reference	0.008
20.95–32.42 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	−32.8	[−98.6, 32.9]	
32.43–52.6 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	−39.8	[−105, 26.1]	
>52.6 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	−87.7	[−151, −23.6]	